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Participation in the classroom, productivity in the workforce—unfulfilled expectations

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Expectation 1

- Education as an instrument of economic growth
- Investment in ‘human capital’
• Expenditure on education as percentage of GDP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950-51</td>
<td>1.62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960-61</td>
<td>3.16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970-71</td>
<td>4.62%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Expectation 2

• Education for life
Expectation 3

• Education as necessary knowledge
• The convergence of the three expectations
• Social and disciplinary education: the example of civics
Conclusions