1949

Short courses and university summer schools in Britain 1950

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER)

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AUSTRALIAN COUNCIL FOR EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

147 Collins Street, Melbourne.

INFORMATION BULLETIN NO. 12

AUSTRALIAN COUNCIL FOR EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY BUILDING
80 LEONARD STREET
ST Kilda
VICTORIA

SHORT COURSES AND UNIVERSITY SUMMER SCHOOLS
IN BRITAIN
1950.

ARRANGED BY THE BRITISH COUNCIL

Note: It is hoped that this bulletin will prove useful for placing on notice boards, for publication in journals, educational gazettes, etc., thus reaching as wide an audience as possible.

December, 1949.

AUSTRALIAN COUNCIL FOR EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH
FREDERICK STREET, HAWTHORN, E.2
VICTORIA.
Short Courses:

Encouraged by the success of the programme of courses for 1949, the British Council has allowed in 1950 for some expansion both in the numbers of courses and in the variety of subjects. These courses, together with the University Summer Schools, may prove of interest to some Australians going to Britain, especially to those who wish to have something more than a superficial holiday.

The Courses are attended by a wide variety of people - business executives, post-graduate students, teachers, etc., representing many nations. Visits to illustrate the lectures are arranged and also excursions to places of interest.

Summer Schools at British Universities:

The subjects chosen for study at the six Summer Schools listed in this brochure are those in which the individual universities can offer an outstanding contribution. The students taking part will live in a university college or Hall of Residence, and the experience of living in an international community will appeal to many people.

These schools are intended primarily for post-graduate students and for teachers, but undergraduates and others with good academic records may also be admitted. All the schools are of six weeks' duration.

Anyone wanting further particulars should apply as soon as possible to the British Council, 489 Bourke Street, Melbourne, or 104 Hunter Street, Sydney, where prospectuses are available. Applicants should apply to the British Council's office in Melbourne; they should NOT write directly to the Council in London unless the applicant is already resident in the United Kingdom, when he should contact the Director, Courses Department, The British Council, 3 Hanover Street, London, W.1.
A. SHORT GENERAL COURSES

1. Industrial Welfare and Personnel Problems
Manchester 14th March - 31st March

The programme will deal with the problems of industrial relations and personnel management, the development of the principles of industrial welfare and their practical application.

Lectures, with ample opportunity for discussion, will be given by members of the Departments of Industrial Administration and of Occupational Health in the University of Manchester, appropriate officers of the Ministry of Labour and National Service and by representatives of industrial undertakings. The different aspects of welfare in industry will then be illustrated by visits to factories.

The course is intended to appeal to senior factory inspectors and other Government officials concerned with welfare and industrial relations, and to those responsible for the selection, training and welfare of personnel in industry and commerce.

Members will be able to live at Mottram Hall, a fine eighteenth century country house surrounded by 130 acres of parkland, which has been renovated and adapted for use as a Guest House and Welfare Centre for the employees of one of Manchester's leading electrical engineering firms. At weekends there will be opportunities of meeting the firm's employees and of seeing, at close hand, the working of a most interesting experiment in welfare work. It may be necessary for some members to share rooms.

Number of vacancies : 20
Cost per person : £26 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas) : 14th January

2. Adult Education
Hull 14th March - 4th April

This course is intended primarily for education officials, university graduates in social science and workers interested in the development of adult education. It is intended to show how the problems of adult education are being solved through a college of university standing, which covers in its extra-mural activities a wide urban and rural area.

The course will be under the direction of Professor G. E. T. Mayfield, B.A., Head of the Department of Adult Education, University College, Hull, and lectures will be given by members of the staff of the Department and others experienced in adult education. They will cover not only the practical side, showing how the work of the various bodies is fostered and co-ordinated, but also the aims and principles of adult education and its possible future developments.

Visits to illustrate the lectures will be made to established classes and, to complete the survey, visits of two or three days will be arranged to York and Scarborough where delegates will share with English students the communal activities of such centres as adult colleges for evening work and for residential weekends.

/Accommodation/
Accommodation will be with private families in Hull and York and at a residential centre in Scarborough.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>25</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost per person</td>
<td>£30 (sterling)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
<td>14th January</td>
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3. Research in Pomology

East Malling (Near Maidstone) 21st March - 31st March

This course is intended for young graduate research workers in pomology who already have some postgraduate experience.

The Pomology Section at East Malling Research Station, under Dr. W. S. Rogers, consists of some sixteen research workers, whose research programme covers various aspects of the culture of all hardy fruits commercially grown in the British Isles.

The course will include lectures, demonstrations and discussions covering many aspects of the programme with the main emphasis on the following subjects: - Standardisation of plant material; rootstocks - their selection, propagation and performance; breeding of top and small fruits; pruning and fruit thinning; biennial bearing; root growth and environment (including soil moisture); soil maintenance, cover cropping and manuring; selection and maintenance of virus - free clones of small fruits; frost damage problems; and design of experimental plots and technique of recording.

Visits will be paid to the Commonwealth Bureau of Horticulture and Plantation Crops, which is housed at the Research Station, and the John Innes Horticultural Institution at Bayfordbury, Hertfordshire, where studies on the genetics and breeding of fruit are an important feature.

A tour will be made of some of the leading fruit farms in the vicinity and a visit paid to Wye College at Ashford, Kent. This Agricultural and Horticulture College is now a part of London University and has been intimately associated with East Malling Research Station since it started the first experimental plots there in 1913.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>15</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cost per person</td>
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London 1st April - 16th April

This course is being arranged in association with the Ministry of Education and the School Broadcasting Council for the United Kingdom. It is intended for people who are responsible for promoting School Broadcasting as officials of educational or broadcasting authorities.

It is hoped in the first part of the course to provide a picture of the English educational system and of current practice in the schools. Later, lectures, demonstrations and visits will show how the B.B.C., through its Broadcasts to Schools, is contributing to the work of the schools.

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<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>£21</td>
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<td>1st February</td>
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</table>
5. English Language and Literature

Exeter 2nd April - 16th April

This course, which is designed for teachers of English from overseas, will be run on similar lines to the Easter vacation courses held at Exeter in previous years. Its aim will be to explain the contemporary approach to aspects of English literature. Lectures will cover a wide field of English literature, the teaching of English and colloquial usage. Daily tutorial classes will be arranged for practice in English conversation and discussion of the problems of English teaching. Excursions to places of historic and literary interest in the neighbourhood will also be included in the programme.

Number of vacancies: 25
Cost per person: £22 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 2nd February

6. Safety at Sea

London and Liverpool 18th April - 4th May

This course is designed for officers in Government departments responsible for safety at sea, and officers of harbour and other marine authorities concerned with this subject.

The programme, planned in conjunction with the Ministry of Transport, will deal with the organisation and development of safety at sea in Great Britain.

The lectures in London will cover the central administration of marine safety by the Ministry of Transport and other organisations, and it is hoped that this programme will include talks and visits arranged by the Royal National Lifeboat Institution, Trinity House, Lloyd's, the Admiralty, Lloyd's Register of Shipping and the Ministry of Transport.

The programme at Liverpool, arranged with the co-operation of the Mersey Docks and Harbour Board, will include lectures on piloting, navigational aids, radar, salvage, buoys, fire-fighting and rescue work, as well as visits to illustrate the lectures, and practical demonstrations of devices in operation for marine safety. Liverpool is equipped with a complete radar control system, operating both in the port and on the cross-river ferries.

Number of vacancies: 20
Cost per person: £24 (sterling)
Closing date (overseas): 1st February

7. Industrial Planning and its Related Problems

Cardiff 25th April - 9th May

This course will deal with the practical application of the principles of location of industry to post-war economic planning. It will have particular reference to South Wales and will explain the steps which have recently been taken to balance the industrial economy of this area. During the past hundred years South Wales has been best known for its coal mining, steel production and tinplate manufacture, but during the last ten years lighter and more diversified industries have been established. The course will also show what attempts have been made to reorganise the basic industries.
In general, the mornings will be devoted to lectures and discussions, which will be illustrated by afternoon visits. Among the places visited will be a coal mine, a steelworks, a Trading Estate and a "Remploy factory" for the severely disabled.

Number of vacancies: 15
Cost per person: £22 (sterling)
Closing date (overseas): 4th February

8. Life in an English City
Nottingham 1st May - 13th May

The programme which has been planned by the Adult Education Department of the University of Nottingham, will aim at giving a general picture of life today in a progressive English city. Beginning with a Reception in the City, the course will examine the structure of Local Government and the way in which the affairs of the City are conducted. For those who are interested in municipal history, there will be an opportunity to study the ancient Charters of the City and the extensive collection of historical manuscripts in the possession of the University. Visits will be made to Magistrates' Courts, Municipal undertakings, Public Libraries, Housing Estates, etc., to the University and to schools; and to industrial firms which have made Nottingham industries famous throughout the world. There will be excursions to places of interest and to the beauty spots of the neighbourhood.

Accommodation will be at Lenton Hurst, the University's Residential College for Adult Education.

Although the course will have special interest for those working in Local Government, it is by no means a specialist course. It should appeal to all who, in their professions, need to keep abreast with the life, language and thought of the British people.

Number of vacancies: 30
Cost per person: £19 (sterling)
Closing date (overseas): 11th February

9. The Arts in Britain
Bath 1st May - 22nd May

The aim of the course will be to give a general survey of the present state of music, drama, ballet and the visual arts in Great Britain, and at the same time to review the measures being taken to ensure that the people of Great Britain have the fullest opportunities of enjoying the arts in their various forms. The Arts Council of Great Britain, an account of which will be given during the course, is co-operating in the arrangement of the programme, which will include lectures, recitals, visits to representative theatrical performances, concerts, and art collections.

For the last two weeks of the course the Bath Assembly, a comprehensive national festival of the arts, will be in progress, and members will attend many of the events.
The course is intended, in the first instance, for those concerned with the direction of theatres and drama companies, orchestras and music organisations, and art galleries; but it is also open to anyone interested either in the practice or the enjoyment of the arts.

Number of vacancies: 20
Cost per person: £30 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 11th February.

10. British Methods in Librarianship
Manchester 3rd May - 23rd May

The course will be based on the Manchester Central Library, the focal point of a modern and efficient public library system. It will be planned with the advice and co-operation of the Chief Librarian of the City of Manchester, Charles Nowell, M.A., F.L.A., and assistance will be given by the Director of the School of Librarianship in Manchester and by senior administrative officials of the Public Libraries Department.

The programme will include lectures and demonstrations on the various specialised sections, such as the Reference, Commercial, Technical and Music Libraries, Home Reading (with Branch and Travelling Libraries), Administration (with interchange and Regional exchange systems), and the binding, printing and photographic departments.

Visits will be arranged to the John Rylands Library, Chetham's Library and the Library of the University of Manchester. The final week will be available for special study in these or other libraries.

The syllabus is designed to appeal to fairly senior librarians, preferably between 25 and 40 years of age.

Accommodation will be provided in small hotels conveniently close to the centre of the city.

Number of vacancies: 20
Cost per person: £27 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 13th February.

11. Housing & Town Planning
Liverpool 11th May - 31st May

The programme will be arranged in co-operation with the Liverpool City Architect and Director of Housing, the Department of Civic Design and the Liverpool School of Architecture, Liverpool University.

The lectures will be divided into three groups: - the first series covering the historical background, including the present social and economic background and a survey of legislation; the second present-day problems, the effects of war, the distribution of industry, necessary expansion in industry and the demands being made by society; and the third plans of housing specialists and architects and schemes for improvements, with particular emphasis on the co-operation between the idealist and the practical planners.

Visits will be made to amplify the lectures and will
include slum clearance areas, Corporation housing districts - both apartment and separate villa types - the township of Speke, Port Sunlight village, different types of prefabricated houses, and manufacturers of building supplies and materials.

The course is designed for members of housing departments of national or local authorities, or of industrial corporations, and others engaged in town planning or civic design.

Number of vacancies : 20
Cost per person : £33 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas) : 15th February.

12. Britain and its Social Services
Brighton 16th May - 30th May

This course will provide, as far as possible, a survey of life in Britain today, but, in view of recent developments, special emphasis will be placed on the social services.

There will be lectures on Government, Health, Education, Housing, Child Welfare, Juvenile Delinquency and the Voluntary Social Services and these will be illustrated by visits to appropriate institutions; but a place will also be found for the Arts and informal talks will be given on contemporary music, literature and drama.

Accommodation will be provided in a Holiday Centre on the sea-front.

Number of vacancies : 20
Cost per person : £19 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas) : 16th February

13. British Health Services Today
Cardiff 31st May - 14th June

The syllabus is designed to give a general survey of British Health Services. Lectures will be given on the National Health Act of 1946, the functions of the Ministry of Health, Maternity and Child Welfare, Hospital Services, Nursing Administration and Training, Rehabilitation, and the work of the Public Health Laboratories. Members will also hear of the facilities available in Britain for people suffering from mental and nervous disorders, Venereal Diseases and Tuberculosis. Visits will include Hospitals, Clinics, the Public Health Laboratories at the Welsh National School of Medicine, a Milk Pasteurization Centre, a Miners' Rehabilitation Centre and a Mental Deficiency Colony. Coach tours will also be arranged to places of scenic and historic interest.

Members should be interested in the general aspects of Public Health, and not only in one particular field of study. Some free time, however, will be set aside for them to follow their individual interests in greater detail.
14. **An Experiment in Social Analysis**

**London and Lewes** 4th June - 25th June

This course is designed to give an opportunity of studying social and economic problems in this country by providing contacts with English men and women at most sociological levels. The technique is an experimental one. Members will be able to spend time individually with factory workers, shopkeepers, housewives, professional men, etc., during their working and leisure hours, so that the problems facing them are illustrated by experience and discussion.

General discussions will be held on most evenings under the leadership of an anthropologist so that the individual experience of members can be shared by all and combined to give a general picture of the social and economic structure of the country.

Two centres have been chosen: a working class district in East London (where accommodation will be provided in a university settlement) and, by way of contrast, a county town in Southern England. The course is intended for anthropologists, sociologists and others whose work is concerned with problems of social welfare.

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<th>12</th>
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<td>4th March</td>
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15. **New Hydro-Electric Developments in the Highlands of Scotland**

**Scotland** 7th June - 22nd June

As a result of the success of a course on this subject held during 1949 it has been decided to include it again in our programme for 1950.

The intention of the programme is not to provide a formal course, but to demonstrate by visits to hydro-electric schemes at different stages of development, the development of these undertakings in Scotland, north of a line drawn from Glasgow to Edinburgh. Engineers at each site will conduct the party round and explain the technical problems involved. Visits to manufacturers of hydro-electric machinery will also be arranged.

The party will spend the nights of 7th and 8th June in Edinburgh, and then travel by motor-coach to Pitlochry, Inverness, Strathpeffer, Fort William and Tarbert, ending with two nights in Glasgow. The whole tour will cover country famous for its magnificent and varied scenery.

The course is designed for qualified engineers and regional planners whose work gives them a special interest in the development of hyrdo-electricity.

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<td>7th March</td>
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16. Education - With Special Reference to Bi-Lingualism

Coleg Harlech, North Wales. 13th June - 27th June

Bi-lingualism as a problem is not peculiar to North Wales - it is equally acute in many overseas countries. This course has therefore been planned so that delegates from overseas may have an opportunity of seeing how Wales is attempting to solve the problem in education and of joining lecturers in general discussion of questions of mutual interest.

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17. Local Government

Wallasey 17th June - 2nd July

The course has been planned in association with the County Borough of Wallasey and the Department of Social Science and Administration of the University of Liverpool, for officials in Local Government Administration and members of Local Authorities especially interested in the development of residential and holiday towns.

The programme will include lectures on the history and present administration of Local Government, together with a further series of lectures and discussions on the services provided by a modern town, for instance, Planning and Development, Health Services and the employment of leisure.

Accommodation will be in private homes in Wallasey.

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<td>17th March</td>
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18. Actors and Producers

London and Stratford-upon-Avon 18th June - 1st July

This course is designed for members of the theatrical profession - actors, playwrights, producers, designers, managers, technicians and critics who are interested in the present developments of the theatre in Great Britain.

The London part of the programme will provide opportunities of seeing important London productions, and lectures, which will be given by leading producers, actors, dramatists and critics, will cover such subjects as training for the theatre, ballet, stage design, theatres for young audiences, films and television. Visits will be made to theatre and ballet schools and television studios.

At Stratford-upon-Avon the interest will be focused on the production of Shakespeare.

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19. The Nursing Profession

Edinburgh 22nd June - 6th July.

The programme has been arranged in consultation with the Department of Health for Scotland, and is designed for fully qualified nurses. It will include lectures on the training of nurses, nursing as a career, Nursing Associations, general nursing and specialised nursing, occupational therapy, midwifery, district nursing and nursing services in the Highlands and Islands, etc. Visits will be made to Hospitals, Institutes and Nurses' Homes, and many of the lectures will be explanatory talks on the occasion of these visits. Introductions will be arranged for individual members of the course who have special professional interests.

Excursions will be arranged to places of interest and scenic beauty in Edinburgh and the surrounding countryside.

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20. Summer School for Teachers

Dundee 24th June - 15th July

This course, while introducing a few talks on modern methods of teaching, is chiefly designed to equip teachers of English with a diversity of subjects of general interest to form a background for their teaching. Lectures will be given on contemporary British life, art and literature.

Dundee is an ideal centre from which students can visit conveniently a large part of Scotland in their free time, affording at the same time the advantages of first-hand opportunities of studying industry and agriculture. Excursions will be arranged to several parts of the country of natural beauty and historical interest.

Accommodation (single and double study-bedrooms) will be provided in one of the Residences of University College, Dundee.

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21. Cambridge Writers from 16th to 20th Centuries

Cambridge 30th June - 14th July

Cambridge University has the distinction of having produced a large proportion of the greatest writers in the English language, including Spenser, Marlowe, Bacon, Milton, Gray, Walpole, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Tennyson, Kingsley and Samuel Butler. In this century among Cambridge men and women can be named A. E. Houseman, Rupert Brooke, G. Lowes Dickinson, J. M. Keynes, and others still living who are no less distinguished. Cambridge is also a place well suited to literary study, since the School of English, established under Professor Sir A. T. Quiller-Couch, has become
widely known as a source of new ideas about the study of English as the mother tongue, and of a new type of practical criticism.

It is obviously impossible to cover the whole field of English Literature since the Renaissance in a summer course. About twelve to fifteen lectures will therefore be arranged on individual writers or groups of writers representative of their times. There will also be tutorial classes for the practical criticism of passages from some of the authors concerned.

Applicants for places on this course are asked to make suggestions for additional subjects of discussion, which will be arranged to meet the wishes of the majority.

Visits will be paid to the colleges and to country towns, houses and beauty spots near Cambridge.

This course should be particularly interesting to advanced students of English and teachers of senior English in schools.

Number of vacancies 35 (20 men, 15 women)
Cost per person £22 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas) 30th March

22. Dairy Technology.
Reading and London 11th July - 25th July

This course has been arranged for the British Council by the Dairy Department of the University of Reading, and will be under the general direction of Professor E. L. Crossley. It is intended for dairy managers and technicians, and special emphasis will be laid on the handling, processing and distribution of milk; on the production of dried milk; and on dairy machinery and equipment. (The production of butter and cheese will NOT be included.)

The first eight days of the course will be based on Reading, with visits to Malmesbury or Frome, and to County Collecting Depots. The remainder of the course will be based on London with discussions at the Milk Marketing Board.

At Reading it is hoped to find accommodation in one of the Residential Halls of the University.

Number of vacancies 20
Cost per person £23 (sterling)
Closing date 4th April

23. The English Educational System
Manchester 5th July - 31st July

This course, intended for teachers and others interested in education, has been designed to interpret the purpose of English education in general and the Education Act of 1944 in particular.

The programme will be planned with the advice and co-operation of the Chief Education Officer for the City of Manchester and lectures will be given by heads of schools, inspectors, officers of Local Education Authorities, senior
administrative officials of the Manchester Education Department and representatives of the Ministry of Education.

In general, the morning periods will be devoted to lectures and discussions, whilst afternoon visits will illustrate the various types of educational institution and their relation to the wider background of British social life. There will be opportunities for social contacts and for group discussions with members of the British teaching profession; educational film shows and excursions will also be arranged.

Accommodation will be in one of the Halls of Residence of the University of Manchester.

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<tr>
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Shakespeare and the Age of Elizabeth
(1)
Stratford-upon-Avon 8th July - 22nd July

The course is intended for teachers and students of English who have a general knowledge of English literature rather than a specialist interest in the Age of Elizabeth. The principal studies will be the plays to be performed at the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre.

By permission of the University of Birmingham, all attending the course will be given an opportunity to hear lectures by leading British and American scholars on Shakespeare and his contemporaries and the Elizabethan Age. There will be special tutorial classes to read, examine and discuss the plays of Shakespeare most frequently studied in European schools.

Note. Postgraduate students wishing to do research work in Shakespearean studies should apply to the British Council Representative for particulars of the University of Birmingham's Postgraduate Summer School.

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English Language and Drama
Glasgow 8th July - 22nd July

This course for qualified teachers of English has been designed with the help of Professor Alexander, Professor of English at the University of Glasgow. The development of English Drama will be traced through history, and intensive study will be given to a Shakespeare play and to a modern play. The modern play will be considered not only for its dramatic value but also as a vehicle for the teaching of modern English idiom and phonetics, and it will eventually be performed by the members before an audience.

The course will be held in Jordanhill Teachers' Training College, which stands in a large park to the west of Glasgow. Glasgow is the site of an 800-year-old Cathedral, a 500 year-old University, and several famous collections of art treasures. It is also the birthplace of the machine age, and, according to
the last census, the second largest town in Great Britain. It lies surrounded by some of Britain's most beautiful scenery to which excursions will be arranged as part of the course.

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26. English Language and Literature with Special Reference to the Novel.
Cardiff 11th July - 25th July

The course is designed primarily for teachers of English. Particular stress will be laid on the development of the English Novel, and it is hoped that the opening lecture will be given by Mr. Richard Hughes. Lectures will also be given on Drama, Poetry and Criticism.

In addition, there will be tutorial classes in English pronunciation, intonation, idiom, and the teaching of English as a foreign language.

One of the visits arranged during the course will be to Stratford-upon-Avon to see one of Shakespeare's plays being performed at the Memorial Theatre.

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<td>11th April</td>
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27. Social Evolution in the Yorkshire Dales.
Bramhope Manor (Near Leeds) 11th July - 27th July.

This course is designed to provide a wide survey as possible of the English social scene today, as exemplified by the impact of present living conditions on the small Yorkshire village of Bramhope, and its close neighbours, the large industrial city of Leeds, once the centre of the wool staple, now famous for its heavy engineering and clothing trades, and the little country market town of Otley on the banks of the River Wharfe.

Introduced by a brief historical sketch of the evolution in social conditions, the course will consist of lectures, illustrated by visits, planned to show how the lives of English people today are shaped by the influence on them of recent post-war social legislation, the local government of town and country, developments in housing and education, the legal system, the industrial and agricultural nature of the North of England and of the British tradition of voluntary service, which plays so large a part in the activities of the community.

Trips will be arranged to nearby Wharfedale, renowned for the beauty of its scenery, to Haworth, famous for its literary associations with the Bronte family, the historic city of York, and to the Lake District.

Accommodation will be at the British Council Residence for students, a Georgian manor house situated in delightful grounds, eight miles from Leeds and in the midst of the Yorkshire dales, one of the loveliest stretches of the English countryside. There will be opportunities for meeting English people both in their own homes and in social gatherings.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>25</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost per person</td>
<td>£24 (sterling)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
<td>11th April</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The British Commonwealth of Nations

Oxford 17th July - 4th August

The course will be similar to that held at Balliol College, Oxford, in July, 1949, and is intended to throw light upon the origins and development of the British Commonwealth of Nations, probably the most outstanding achievement of British civilization in the modern world. Lectures will be given by recognized authorities on the history and constitutional development of the Commonwealth, the aims and principles by which it is guided and inspired, the problems with which it is confronted and the part which it plays in the modern world. There will be ample opportunities for discussion and it is hoped that those attending the course will include representatives of the Dominions and Colonies.

The programme will include tours of the colleges and other places of interest in Oxford, and lectures on the University and British institutions represented in the locality. Visits to Windsor and to the Cotswold country (one of the most famous and beautiful regions in England) are also planned.

Number of vacancies: 30
Cost per person: £25 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 17th April

The Teaching of English as a Foreign Language

Cambridge 18th July - 4th August

This course should be particularly interesting to teachers of English as a foreign language in schools and training colleges. It will deal with the methodology of English teaching, described by some of the leading exponents of the known methods; with problems in the teaching of pronunciation and intonation; with the problems of vocabulary selection and the compilation of textbooks and reading books, both elementary and advanced; and with the place of English literature in the study of the language.

Tutorial classes will be arranged in the practice of pronunciation, spoken English, and practical criticism of literature.

The programme will also include visits to places of interest in Cambridge and to country towns, houses, and beauty spots nearby.

Number of vacancies: 33
Cost per person: £26
Closing date (Overseas): 18th April

Summer School for Teachers of English

Lumley Castle, Co. Durham 20th July - 10th August

The Summer School is being arranged in co-operation with the University of Durham. It is intended for teachers of English in schools equivalent in status to English secondary schools, who should be fully qualified to follow, without difficulty, lectures of university standard.
The lectures will cover (a) Studies in English Literature, with the main emphasis on contemporary English writing; (b) English education and teaching methods; and (c) the literary and sociological background of North-East England and the Scottish Border. The English language will be studied in small tutorial groups whose members will practise intonation and pronunciation under the guidance of qualified tutors. Studies, and possibly lectures, in phonetics, will be included.

Visits will be paid to a theatre and places of interest relevant to the themes of the course, such as the historic Durham Castle and Cathedral and Hadrian's Wall. A full day will be devoted to a visit to the Lake District. The programme will also provide facilities for acquiring knowledge of the industrial background of the area.

Members of the course will have many opportunities of meeting residents in this area in their homes.

Accommodation will be provided in Lumley Castle, Chester-le-Street, County Durham, a 14th century mediæval stronghold which belonged to the Earl of Scarbrough, and which has been modernised and given by him to the University of Durham for a students' residence.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<tr>
<td>75</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shakespeare and the Age of Elizabeth (II)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stratford-upon-Avon</td>
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<tr>
<td>22nd July - 5th August</td>
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<td>For the general details please see Course 24.</td>
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<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>Cost per person</th>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>£22 (sterling)</td>
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<tr>
<th>Music</th>
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<tr>
<td>London</td>
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<td>2nd August - 15th August</td>
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The Ministry of Education has offered to the British Council 20 places for overseas teachers of music in a course designed for British teachers. The course will be held at the Royal Academy of Music, and is designed for those who teach music in schools.

The Director of the course will be Dr. N. W. Newell, and lectures covering all aspects of school music will be given by distinguished lecturers. The programme will include visits to rehearsal and concert halls, and members will be expected to take part in choral singing and where possible in orchestral playing and chamber music. Orchestral players are therefore asked to bring their own instruments. One or two lectures will be devoted to modern British music. Members will be provided with opportunities of visiting places of interest in London and in the surrounding countryside.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>Cost per person</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>£17 (sterling)</td>
<td>2nd May</td>
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</table>
33. Shakespeare and the Age of Elizabeth (III)  
Stratford-Upon-Avon 5th August - 19th August  
For the general details please see Course 24.  
Number of vacancies :: 20  
Cost per person :: £22 (sterling)  
Closing date (Overseas) :: 5th May

34. English Language and Literature from 1650-1780.  
Southampton 8th August - 29th August  
The two aims of the programme are to give people from overseas an opportunity to increase their knowledge of the English language and modern methods of teaching it, and to cover in some detail the Classical Period of English Literature. Lectures will deal with the History of the English Language, English Phonetics, the Teaching of English, and English literature with special reference to Dryden, Pope, Johnson, Evelyn and Pepys and the eighteenth century poets and novelists. Tutorial classes, attendance at which will be obligatory, will be arranged to amplify the lectures on English Language.  
At weekends visits are planned to such places of interest as Winchester, Romsey, Beaulieu Abbey and the New Forest.  
It is hoped to find accommodation either in a College Hall of Residence, or in hotels in Southampton.  
Number of vacancies :: 25  
Cost per person :: £30 (sterling)  
Closing date (Overseas) :: 8th May

35. English Language and Literature  
Liverpool 10th August - 31st August  
The programme, arranged in conjunction with the Department of English Language and Literature of the University of Liverpool, is primarily intended for teachers of English. There will be lectures in the University on English Language and Literature and on Education and a further series of lectures and discussions will cover present-day conditions, particularly in North-West England, and give an introduction to British Music, Architecture, Painting and the Theatre.  
Tutorial classes in English Language will be held from 9.30-11 a.m. for groups of approximately ten students under tutors from the English Department of the University.  
Visits will be arranged to local institutions and places of historical and literary interest, and will include youth clubs, schools, libraries, housing estates, Merseyside docks and the Mersey Tunnel, and Port Sunlight Model Village. There will also be a full day visit to Chester and North Wales.  
Discussion groups, debates and play readings, will be organised in order to stimulate the use and practice of English in group activities.  
Number of vacancies :: 60  
Cost per person :: £30 (sterling)  
Closing date (Overseas) :: 10th May
36. Adult Education in England: Its Growth, Character and Significance
Nottingham 13th August - 27th August

The University of Nottingham is well known as a centre for the special study of Adult Education, and this course has been planned in co-operation with the University's Department of Adult Education. The course is designed both for those who are interested in the practical work of adult teaching and also for those whose interest is mainly in the sociological aspects of this movement.

The syllabus will cover the following main topics, by means of lectures and seminar discussions: the history of the English adult education movement; its relation to social ideals and social and economic change in the modern age; the part played by adult education in the general educational system, with special reference to the Education Act of 1944; the types of organisations, official and voluntary, concerned in the work; the curriculum and methods of adult education.

The course will be held in the University's Residential College for Adult Education (Lenton Hurst). Visits to educational institutions, adult summer schools, etc., will be arranged.

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<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>Cost per person</th>
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<td></td>
<td>£22</td>
<td>13th May</td>
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37. English Life and Language
Birmingham 15th August - 5th September

Birmingham, a city of over a million inhabitants, has a great variety of interests. There are some 1,200 different trades practised within 10 miles of the city centre. It has a flourishing University and the city itself has a world-wide reputation for progressive local government. It is surrounded by a lovely countryside, which is very easy of access.

The programme will provide opportunity for careful study of the difficulties of spoken English as well as lectures and visits illustrating such important topics as Local Government, Education, the British Universities, Agriculture and Industry, and the British Press. Members will be taken round Stratford-upon-Avon and Oxford; there will be visits to the theatre and social evenings arranged by voluntary societies. Opportunities will also be given for meeting Birmingham residents in their homes.

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<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<td>25</td>
<td>£30 (sterling)</td>
<td>15th May</td>
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38. Britain - Its Life and People
Cardiff and Bangor 5th September - 26th September

This course will be divided into two parts. Part I, dealing with life in the industrial valleys of Wales, will be held in the City of Cardiff, and Part II in the North Wales University town of Bangor, where members will be introduced to a rural community. The journey between Cardiff and Bangor will be by motor coach through some of the most beautiful country in Great Britain.
Most mornings will be devoted to lectures and discussions on such topics as Government, Education, Social Services, Industry and the Arts. The afternoons will usually be devoted to visits, which will include a coal mine, a factory, schools, a residential Adult Education College, a law court, a youth club, a hospital, a mixed farm and a slate quarry, as well as places of scenic and historic interest.

### Public Health

Bristol 8th September - 29th September.

This course, which is being planned in association with the Medical Officer of Health, Bristol, and the Department of Preventive Medicine of the University of Bristol, is designed for doctors, nurses and social and voluntary workers in the public health field. It will deal with the theory and practice of public health and hygiene and by means of lectures and visits of observation will cover such matters as sanitation in the home, in restaurants and other public places, the handling of food and drink and the control of nuisances and offensive trades. Special attention will also be paid to the maternity and child welfare services and visits will be made to hospitals, clinics and other institutions concerned with the care of mothers and babies and with the school medical service. Part of the programme will be devoted to housing problems both in the City of Bristol and in rural areas, and the third week of the course will be left free to enable members with special professional interests to pursue individual study and to make contact with British colleagues.

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<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cost per person</td>
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<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
<td>5th June</td>
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### Forestry in Scotland

Aberdeen 11th September - 23rd September.

The programme will aim at demonstrating forestry in Scotland, both private and State. The Director of Studies will be Professor H. M. Steven, of the University of Aberdeen.

Scotland is of great interest to Forestry experts. It is the western limit of the natural distribution of Scots pine (Pinus sylvestris) in Europe. The native pine is a distinctive maritime strain or rather consists of different strains. The so-called Scottish race of European larch (Larix decidua) has for long interested silviculturalists in many countries. Research has been proceeding in the University of Aberdeen on the morphological variations of the Scots pine and European larch in Scotland.

Both before and since the formation of the Forestry Commission in 1919, important research and experimental work has been carried out in Scotland on the afforestation of peat moorlands, upland heaths and maritime sand dunes. Again with a large State programme of afforestation, research and practice in the raising of forest plants are highly developed.
The British Government scheme for the Dedication of British Woodlands, designed to revive and extend private forestry in Britain, has attracted wide attention.

The course will cover lectures in all these topics and many of the most interesting forests, both from the research and practical points of view will be visited.

Accommodation will be reserved in hotels in Aberdeen, Forres, Inverness and Pitlochry and transport during the period of the course will be by motor coach.

Number of vacancies 20
Cost per person £28 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas) 11th June.

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41. The Employment of Leisure of Young People.
Manchester and Liverpool 12th September - 30th September.

The programme will consist of a survey of the Youth Services provided in an intensely industrial area and in the surrounding countryside. The work depends upon the successful co-operation between civic and voluntary bodies. In Manchester there are 28 Civic Youth Centres while voluntary organisations, clubs and units now total 1,000.

Lecture-seminars will be given by officers of the Manchester and Salford Education Committees, the Department of Social Science of the University of Liverpool, the Education Committee, Liverpool, the Liverpool Council of Social Service and representatives of the many voluntary organisations concerned with this work. All phases of the work will be illustrated by visits to various types of activity including youth clubs, camps and youth orchestras to examine in practice the steps taken to advise, guide and train young people, and there will be ample opportunity for social contact and discussion with workers in these fields.

The course is designed primarily for social welfare workers and youth club leaders.

In Manchester members will live in one of the Halls of Residence of the University and in Liverpool, where they will spend the last nine days of the course, at the University Settlement and other hostels for social workers.

Number of vacancies 20
Cost per person £25 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas) 12th June

42. Summer School for Librarians
Birmingham 6th September - 20th September

The Library Association of Great Britain have kindly agreed to reserve twenty places for librarians from overseas in their summer school.

The scheme of studies is based upon the Library Association Examination Syllabus and will include bibliography, cataloguing, classification, organisation and administration. There will also be special lectures on local collections and archives, and there will be opportunity for visiting libraries of different types, and printing and process-printing establishments.
It is hoped that members will reside at a Hall of Residence of the University of Birmingham.

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<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<td>Cost per person</td>
<td>£21 (sterling)</td>
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<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
<td>6th June</td>
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Development of the Appreciation of the Arts.

London, Manchester and Wakefield 25th September - 14th October.

This course will consider the opportunities provided for the development of the appreciation of the arts. The London part of the course will be concerned mainly with the national organisations such as the Arts Council, British Broadcasting Corporation, British Drama League and the Library Association, whose particular concern is to provide knowledge and appreciation of cultural activities in Britain. Lectures will deal with the problems of giving opportunities of hearing, seeing and reading good music, drama, painting and literature, not only in large cities but in more remote parts of the country.

At Manchester and Leeds the problem as it affects an industrial area will be explored. Whilst the work of the municipal authorities will be noted stress will be laid on the Little Theatre Movement which is outstandingly strong in the Manchester area, and upon the appreciation of music which has been so greatly assisted by the Halle Orchestra and Club, the Huddersfield Choral Society and Male Voice Choir and by amateur choral and operatic societies. The lectures will cover a wide variety of subjects and visits will be paid to art galleries, libraries, concerts, Little Theatre performances, art guilds and clubs, and schools.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of vacancies</th>
<th>15</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cost per person</td>
<td>£23 (sterling)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
<td>25th June</td>
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The British People, Yesterday and To-day

Brighton 3rd October - 18th October

Starting with a brief survey of life in prehistoric Britain, this course will deal with the Roman and Saxon invasions, the coming of Christianity, the Norman Conquest and the Industrial and Agricultural Revolutions and an attempt will be made to assess the part played by these events in the development of the characteristics which have come to be regarded as distinctively British.

The theme will be treated topically and lectures will be arranged under three main heads: Soil, Climate and Geography; Contacts with Europe - Influences of War, Trade and Religion; The Agricultural and Industrial Revolutions.

Coach excursions will be made to the sites of prehistoric communities on the Sussex Downs and to many places associated with the three major invasions, also to the historic city of Canterbury and other points linked with the establishment of Christianity in Great Britain.
Members will live in a Holiday Centre on the sea front.

Number of vacancies: 20
Cost per person: £24 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 3rd July.

45. **Juvenile Delinquency**

London 4th October - 25th October

This course, arranged with the approval and cooperation of the Home Office, is designed for officials and others who are daily concerned with the practical administration of the treatment and prevention of juvenile delinquency in their own countries, so that they may study recent developments in Great Britain.

The programme will treat the characteristic causes of juvenile delinquency in this country, and methods such as youth clubs and experimental youth centres to reduce and prevent the evil in its early stages. The important work of the Probation Service will also be covered, and discussions of and visits to Juvenile Courts, Approved Schools, Remand Homes and Borstal Institutions will be arranged. Opportunities will be provided of discussing problems with leading men and women who are concerned with the prevention and treatment of delinquency in this country.

Number of vacancies: 20
Cost per person: £33 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 4th July

46. **Town and Country Planning in Scotland**

Edinburgh 6th October - 20th October

The programme which has been planned for architects and town-planning experts, will include lectures on Planning for Industry, Agriculture and Hydro-Electric Development, and on Regional, County and Municipal Planning in Scotland. These lectures will, as far as possible, be supplemented by visits to schemes in Edinburgh and the East of Scotland. For most of the course members will be in Edinburgh, but towards the end of the fortnight a few days will be spent in Glasgow. Visits to places of historical interest will also be included in the programme.

Accommodation will be reserved in small hotels, and it may be necessary for members to share rooms.

Number of vacancies: 25
Cost per person: £26 (sterling)
Closing date (Overseas): 6th July

47. **The Psychological Treatment of the Problem Child**

Glasgow 1st November - 22nd November

The centre of attention will be the Child Guidance Service of the City of Glasgow, which is the largest and most comprehensive Child Guidance Service in the United Kingdom, has 12 clinics, manages a residential clinic with its own school, employs 32 psychologists and 5 psychiatrists, and deals with over 3,000 problem children in a year. It serves
children between the ages of 2 and 18 who are not of sub-normal intelligence but who suffer from emotional disorders, behaviour disturbances, or tendency to crime. There will be lectures, demonstrations and discussions on Techniques of Investigation, on all forms of Testing Intelligence, Emotion, and Achievement, on Diagnosis, on Techniques of Adjustment by Day Clinic Treatment and by Residential Treatment, and on Psychopathology as applied to Children.

Delegates must have an adequate knowledge of spoken English and a thorough grounding in psychological theory. The Programme will particularly appeal to clinical workers, workers of the kind called in North America "case workers", staffs of schools for mal-adjusted or delinquent children, and of experimental schools, and teachers or doctors interested in establishing child guidance services.

There is no objection to members of the "Juvenile Delinquency" course in London attending this course also.

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<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cost per person</td>
<td>£30 (sterling)</td>
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<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
<td>1st August</td>
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The Museum, the Art Gallery and the Public

London, 2nd November - 16th November

This course is designed for Deputy Directors and senior assistant staff of museums and art galleries. It is hoped that lectures and visits in London will cover most of the following subjects: the administration of galleries at national and local levels, the presentation and display of works of art, the education and training of museum assistants, co-operation with other national and local organisations, and the maintenance and preservation of art treasures.

There will be opportunities of visiting the most important galleries and museums in London, and some in the provinces, and of seeing their collections and of discussing mutual problems with senior staff.

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<th>Number of vacancies</th>
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<td>Cost per person</td>
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<td>Closing date (Overseas)</td>
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SUMMER SCHOOLS AT BRITISH UNIVERSITIES.

These six courses are intended primarily, though not entirely, for post-graduate students and teachers. Students at all these schools will be from various countries. They will live either in colleges or in university hostels. Numbers will be kept down so that there will be plenty of opportunity for discussion.

These summer schools provide an opportunity to meet fellow students from other countries and to get to know them and the background of daily life of the British people.

Applications should reach the Representative, The British Council, 489 Bourke Street, Melbourne, not later than March 17th. All accepted candidates will be so informed by April 15th.

1. SHAKESPEARE AND ELIZABETHAN DRAMA.

UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM

To be held at Stratford upon-Avon

Date : 8th July to 19th August, 1950.

President: Allardyce Nicoll, Professor of English Language and Literature in the University of Birmingham.

Accommodation: Students will be housed in hotels in Stratford. It is regretted that it will not be possible to provide more than a very limited number of single rooms.

Curriculum: This, the fourth annual Shakespeare Summer School, will be concerned with the detailed study of Elizabethan and Jacobean Drama and Theatre, with particular reference to Shakespeare, together with the historical and cultural background of the plays. There will be courses on the music of the period and on the history of Stratford and district, in the 16th and 17th centuries. The courses will consist of lectures and seminars, and students will be expected to undertake written work during the period of the school. The school is primarily intended for graduates and advanced students from American, British, and European Universities, who have specialised in English Literature and who intend to pursue post-graduate work in Elizabethan and Jacobean Drama. Applications will be considered from Undergraduates in their third and fourth year with a good academic record. Special arrangements will be made to provide tutorial supervision for those who are already engaged in preparing doctoral dissertations. Library facilities will be available.

Students will be able to see all the plays performed at the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre at Stratford-upon-Avon and, in connection with the course on the historical background, will visit places of historical interest in the West Midlands.

Fees: The charge for the Course of six weeks is £66 (sterling); this covers board residence, tuition, and fares and meals on excursions. It is subdivided as follows:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Tuition</th>
<th>£24</th>
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<tr>
<td>Other charges</td>
<td>£42</td>
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In addition, theatre tickets at 2/6, 5/-, and 7/6 will be reserved for all plays at the Memorial Theatre.
2. BRITISH ECONOMIC THOUGHT AND PROBLEMS

UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS.

Date: 10th July to 19th August, 1950

Director of Studies: Professor J. J. Brown, M.A., D.Phil.,
Professor of Economics.

Accommodation: A University Hall of Residence (Devonshire
Hall)

Curriculum: The Course will include lectures on current
British economic problems, their historical background, and
the development of British economic theory related to them.
Lecturers will be drawn from other British Universities
besides Leeds, and will include specialists on particular
British industries, as well as economists with special
qualifications in the fields of central economic planning,
industrial relations and pure theory; and lecturers who have
worked closely with the outstanding British economists of the
last generation.

In addition to the general lectures there will be
a series of seminars on a number of leading economic
subjects, each under the guidance of a tutor, who will super-
vised the studies and written work of the students.

Visits will be arranged to factories, mines, and
other places of interest in connection with the economic and
social problems and history of the country.

Fees: Inclusive Fees for the Course will be £66 (sterling).
This may be sub-divided as follows:

Accommodation (including board) £5. 5. 0 per week.
Academic Costs £5.15. Od. per week.

3. THE ARTS IN BRITAIN TODAY

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

Date: 10th July to 18th August, 1950.

Accommodation: University Halls of Residence

Programme: The main features of the Course will include:

(a) Main Course lectures on topics such as contemporary
literature, (including Drama, the Novel and Poetry);
music, opera and ballet; the visual arts;
arithmetic and town planning; art and industry.

(b) Special lectures relating the arts to other aspects
of contemporary Britain.

(c) Tutorial work in groups of eight or ten, each under
the direction of a tutor who will advise students as
to reading and will supervise their written work.

(d) Excursions designed to make full use of the special
facilities which London offers for study of the
contemporary arts and for visiting places and
institutions of national significance.

Lectures will be given by senior teachers in British
Universities and by men and women who have achieved distinction
in cultural activities of various kinds.
In tutorial work, it is hoped that it will be possible to offer qualified students the option of specialising in particular subjects that come within the scope of the course. For those who do not specialise, tutorial work throughout the six weeks will be concerned with contemporary literature generally.

Besides voluntary organised visits on most afternoons, there will be full opportunity to go individually to theatres, to explore the capital, or to go further afield.

Students: A feature of the corresponding courses held in the past two years was that in each year representatives of twenty-three countries attended. It is hoped that the course in 1950 will provide similar opportunities for meeting between people with kindred interests from many countries.

The teaching staff will do their best to give special assistance to those engaged in research. The Senate House, where lectures and tutorial classes will be held, contains the University library, and the British Museum is across the street. A special course library of contemporary literature will also be available.

Fees: An inclusive charge will be made, to cover board, residence and Course fees, of £9.10. Od. a week, or £57 (sterling) for the six weeks' course. (The likely division of this charge is board and residence, £5.10. Od. a week; course fees £4.0. Od. a week)

4. EDUCATION IN ENGLAND - ITS DEVELOPMENT, ORGANISATION AND CHARACTERISTICS

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM

Date: 8th July to 18th August

Joint Directors of Studies: Professor Robert Peers, O.B.E., M.C., M.A., J.P., Deputy Vice-Chancellor and Professor of Education. Professor Norman Haycocks, M.A., Professor of Education.

Accommodation: University Hall of Residence.

Curriculum: The Course will be divided into the following series of lectures with their related seminars:

1. The English Educational System today.
2. The Growth of English Education.
3. The Foundation of English Educational Thought.

The first two of these will be given in the first half of the course. The third will be offered in the second half, together with the following special options, of which each student must choose one:

(a) Adult Education
(b) Further Education and the Service of Youth
(c) Secondary Education
(d) Nursery and Infant Education
(e) Education and Delinquency.

The general lectures will seek to give a comprehensive picture of the present-day English educational system in all its aspects, including those parts which lie outside the statutory provision (e.g. the independent and "public" schools, the universities, etc.) Particular attention will be paid to the new developments inaugurated by the Education Act of 1944.
Since so many of the problems of the present English system of education can be understood only by reference to earlier social and historical settings, lectures on the growth and development of the system, principally during the 19th and 20th centuries, are included. Other lectures will discuss the aims which have inspired English educational reformers in the recent past, and also the philosophical and sociological background of the contemporary system.

The course as a whole will be illustrated by visits to schools of all types, youth clubs, adult education groups, etc.

In addition to the lecture courses, seminars under the guidance of expert tutors will be provided for each special option, and the necessary visits and practical work will be arranged.

The ancient city of Nottingham has much of interest to offer to the student, and the surrounding country, whether in the hills and dales of Derbyshire, or in the wooded land of the Dukeries, is of great beauty. This is the country of Robin Hood. In more recent times, it has many literary associations, including those with Byron and D. H. Lawrence. The University of Nottingham was constituted by the grant of a new Charter to the former University College in 1948. The original foundation was in 1881. It occupies one of the most beautiful situations of any university, with lovely buildings set in extensive grounds. Hugh Stewart Hall, where the Course will be housed, offers accommodation in separate study bedrooms and all the amenities of a modern University Hall of Residence.

Fees: Inclusive fees for the six weeks' course will be £60 (sterling). This may be divided as under:

- Accommodation (including board) £30. 0. 0d.
- Academic fees £30. 0. 0d.

5. WESTERN EUROPE SINCE 1870

HISTORY, LITERATURE, PHILOSOPHY & ECONOMICS

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Date: 30th June to 11th August, 1950

The School is intended for serious students (men and women), teachers, research workers, etc., it is hoped that the majority of those attending will have the degree of Bachelor of Arts or its equivalent, but some undergraduates will be accepted.

President: Professor C. M. Bowra, M.A., D.Litt., Professor of Poetry and Warden of Wadham College, Oxford.

Accommodation: Balliol and St. Hilda's Colleges.

Curriculum: The School will include:

1. A general course of lectures by distinguished persons on various aspects of Western Europe since 1870, to be attended by all students.

2. Special courses in History, Literature (English, French and German), Philosophy, and Economics.
Each student will be required to select one of these special courses and to study it in lectures and seminars, but students will be free to attend lectures in special courses other than the course of their choice. Tuition in small groups of two to three people will be available for the more advanced students. All students will be required to do written work under the supervision of their tutor.

Fees: The inclusive charge for board, residence, and tuition will be £11. 0. 0 (sterling) a week. About one-third of this represents academic cost.

6. GREAT BRITAIN IN THE 19th AND 20th CENTURIES.

UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS.

Date: 8th July to 19th August

Dean of the School: Professor J. N. Wright, M.A., Professor of Logic and Metaphysics; Dean of the Faculty of Arts.

Accommodation: Students will reside in one of the University Residential Halls.

Curriculum: The course will be designed to trace the development of political thought in Britain, and of the British Democratic system of government, and also to give an account of the changes in social structure with the effect on the economy of the country. It will include a section on the development and changes in the Empire, and specialists will deal with the later stages of the History of India. The course will be divided into four sections, British History, Imperial and Colonial History, Philosophy, and Political Economy. Students will be expected to attend the whole course of lectures and to specialise in at least one section. Seminars and tutorial classes will be held in each section and essays will be prescribed. Lecturers and tutors will be drawn from the staffs of the four Scottish Universities.

Excursions will be arranged to the Highlands and other parts of Scotland throughout the course.

St. Andrews is the most ancient of the Scottish universities, founded in 1411 A.D., and in 1950, one of its Colleges - St. Salvator's College - is celebrating the 500th anniversary of its foundation. The city still retains much of its mediaeval charm. It is the home of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club, the ruling body of golf, and a seaside resort, and is one of the most popular University centres in Britain for summer schools.

Fees: The inclusive charge for board, residence and tuition is £66 (sterling), divided into £31.10. 0d. (£5. 5. Od. per week) for residence, and £34.10.0d. for tuition, and other expenses.