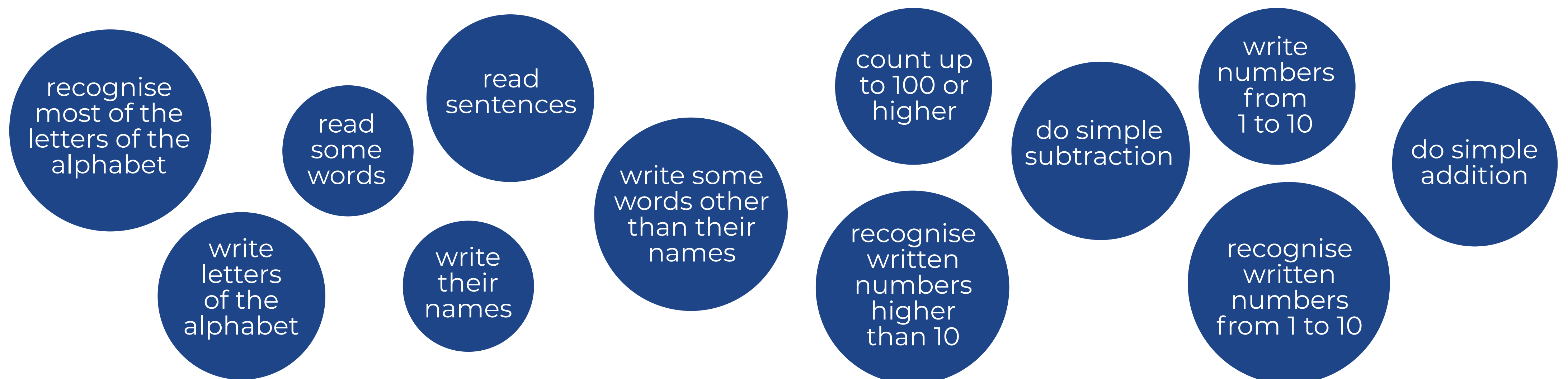
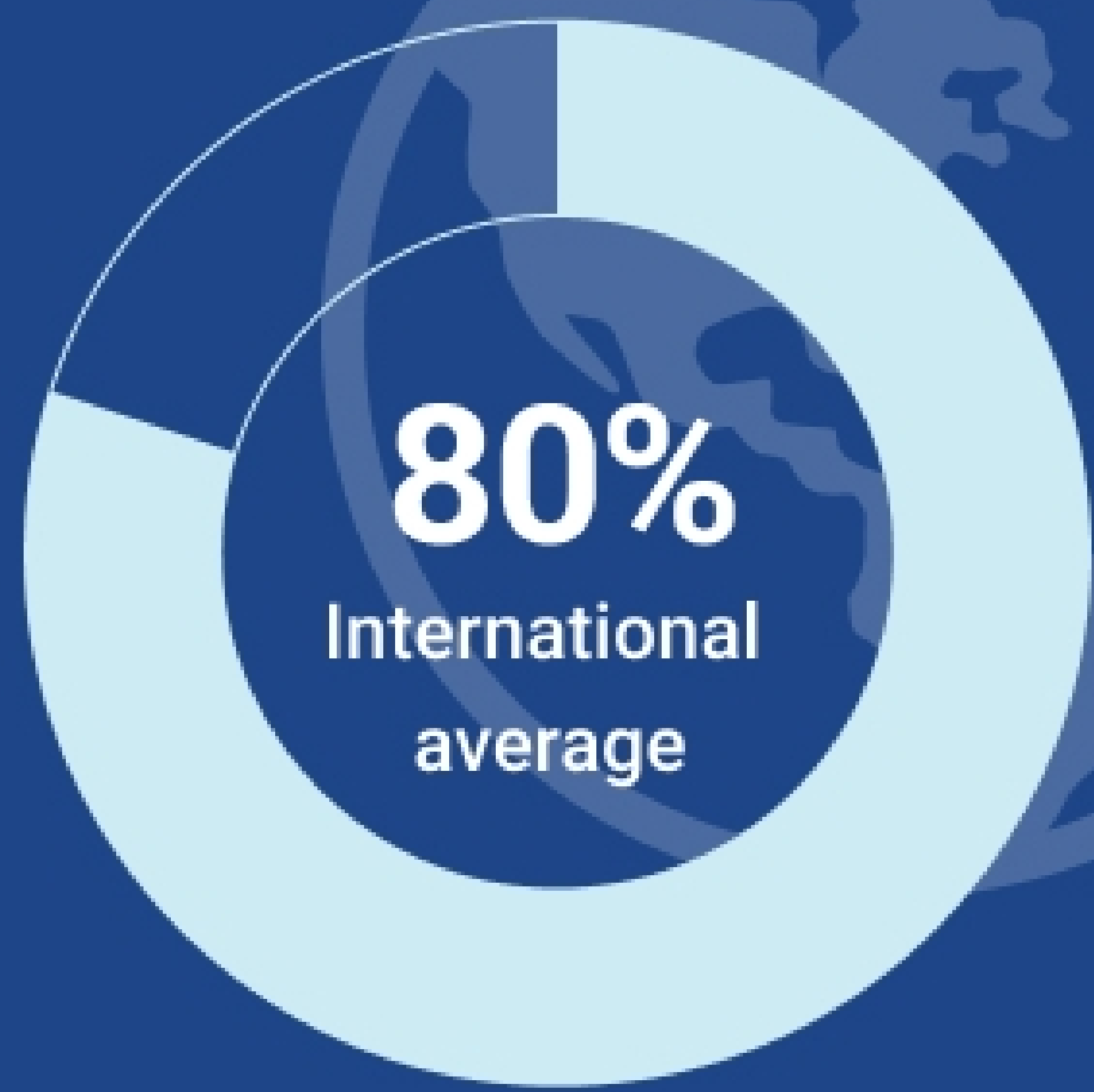


## Foundational literacy and numeracy skills

In TIMSS 2019, Year 4 principals were asked to report how many students in their school could do the following when they began their first year of primary school:



### STUDENTS STARTING SCHOOL WITH LITERACY AND NUMERACY SKILLS



Proportion of students that attend schools where more than a quarter of students begin primary school with foundational literacy and numeracy skills