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**Participation in the classroom,
productivity in the workforce—
unfulfilled expectations**

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Expectation 1

- **Education as an instrument of economic growth**
- **Investment in 'human capital'**

- **Expenditure on education as percentage of GDP**

1950-51	1.62%
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1960-61	3.16%
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1970-71	4.62%
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Expectation 2

- **Education for life**

Expectation 3

- **Education as necessary knowledge**

- **The convergence of the three expectations**

- **Social and disciplinary education: the example of civics**

Conclusions